

#### **Disclosures**

In this presentation, "HIVE" or the "Company" refers to HIVE Digital Technologies Ltd (TSX.V: HIVE | NASDAQ: HIVE).

Currency: All amounts are in US dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

Forward Looking Information. Except for the statements of historical fact, this presentation contains "forward-looking information" within the meaning of applicable Canadian and U.S. securities regulations. These forward-looking statements are based on expectations, estimates and assumptions as at the date of this presentation. "Forward-looking information" in this presentation includes information about potential cost reduction and expansion capacity; anticipated increase in blockchain spending; the effects of COVID-19; the use of DeFi applications and their potential pertains to the Company's profitability; electric power costs and contracts; the potential for the Company's long term growth; the business goals and objectives of the Company, and other forward-looking information concerning the intentions, plans and future actions of the Company. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in such forward-looking information include, but are not limited to, the efficiencies expected to be obtained through recent investment in equipment may not lead to operational advantages, cost reductions or profitability; the cost of electricity in the markets where our facilities are located and the results of; capital improvements and expansion; the volatility of the digital currency market applicable to the coins we mine and the digital currency market in general; the Company's ability to successfully mine digital currency at competitive levels; the Company's ability to profitably liquidate its digital currency inventory; a decline in digital currency prices; the implementation of the Company's plans to develop a high performance computer business; or other market factors that may have a significant negative impact on the Company's operations; and other risks as more fully set out in the Company's continuous disclosure filings at www.sec.gov/edgar.

This presentation also contains the Company's "financial outlook" in the form of gross mining margins, which is intended to provide additional information, only, and may not be an appropriate or accurate prediction of future performance and should not be used as such. The gross mining margins disclosed in this presentation are based on the assumptions disclosed in this presentation and the Company's continuous disclosure filings at www.sedar.com and www.sec.gov/edgar. These assumptions are based upon management's best estimates which may include estimates that are based upon management's predictions and/or assumptions which may include assumptions that are speculative. There is no guarantee that such assumptions and estimates will prove to be correct or indicative of future results.

Throughout this presentation, the Company also has assumed that no significant events occur outside of the Company's normal course of business that could materially affect our business or operations. Such events include the possibility of significant changes in the regulatory environment applicable to crypto currencies and crypto-mining throughout the world, but especially in the United States, Canada, Sweden, Iceland and other countries in which we have, or may develop, operating facilities.

Although the Company believes that the assumptions inherent in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, forward-looking statements inherently involve unknown risk. Consequently, there can be no assurance that forward-looking statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. The Company undertakes no obligation to update forward-looking statements if circumstances or management's estimates or opinions should change except as required by applicable securities laws. The reader is cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

Non-IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards) Measures. The Company has presented certain non-IFRS measures in this document. The Company believes that these measures, while not a substitute for measures of performance prepared in accordance with IFRS, provide investors an improved ability to evaluate the underlying performance of the Company. However, these measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed under IFRS, and therefore may not be comparable to other issuers. Reconciliations to nearest IFRS measures are included in the Company's continuous disclosure filings at www.sedarplus.ca and www.sec.gov/edgar.



### **Today's Presenters**



Frank Holmes

Executive Chairman



Aydin Kilic
President & CEO



Darcy Daubaras

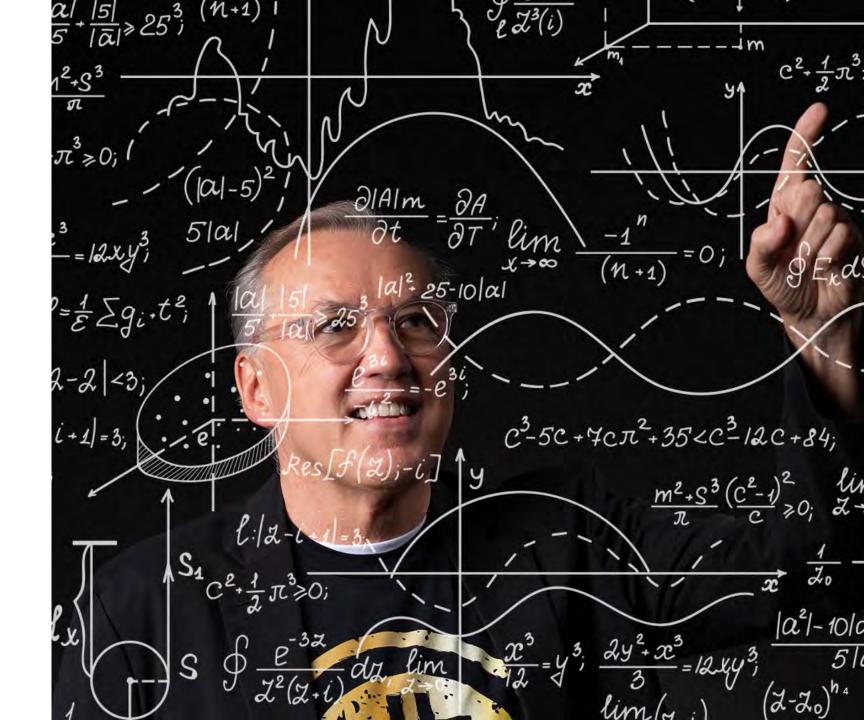
CFO



Nathan Fast
Director of Marketing and Branding



### MACRO RECAP





## DNA Of Volatility

**Understanding Risk** 



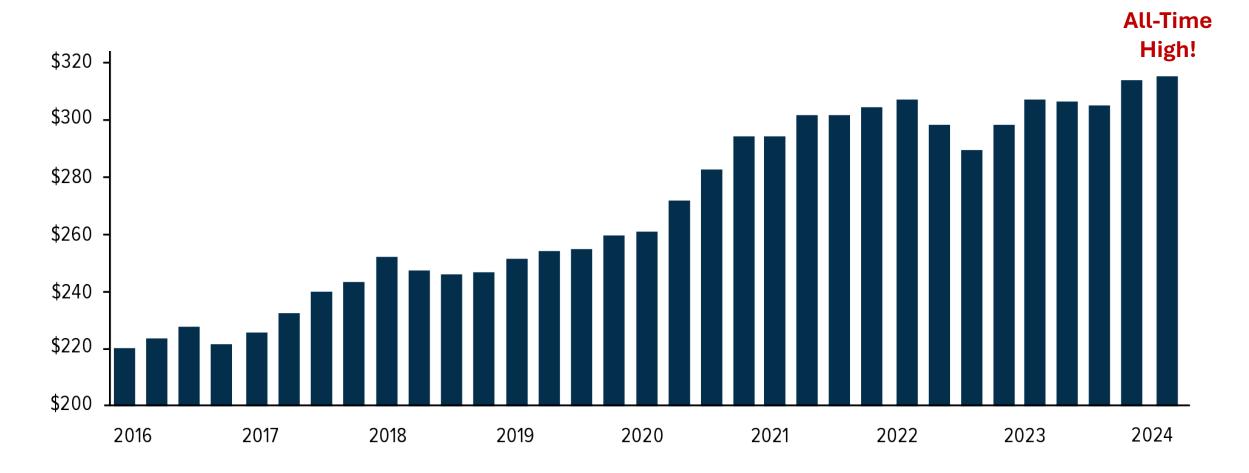
	One-Day	Ten-Day
S&P 500	±1%	±3%
Gold Bullion	±1%	±3%
Bitcoin	±3%	±9%
Nvidia	±3%	±10%
Tesla	±3%	±12%
HIVE Digital Technologies Ltd.	<b>±6</b> %	<b>±17</b> %
MicroStrategy	±6%	±23%



#### **Global Debt Climbs**

#

Global Debt in Trillions of USD: 2016 – 2024





# THE WISDOM OF CROWDS

## JAMES SUROWIECKI

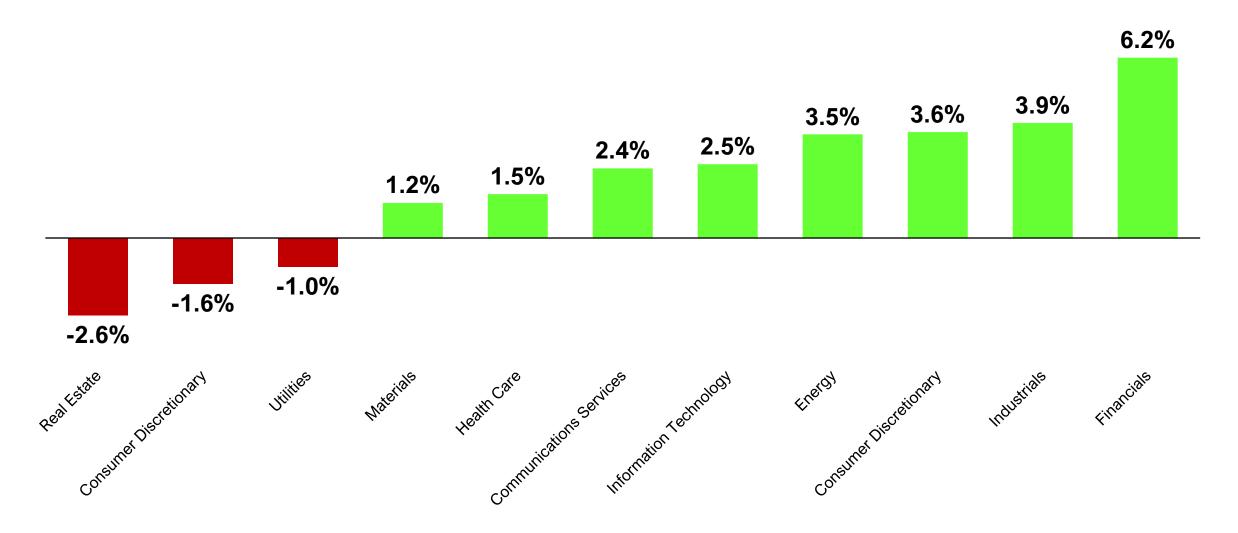
WITH A NEW AFTERWORD BY THE AUTHOR





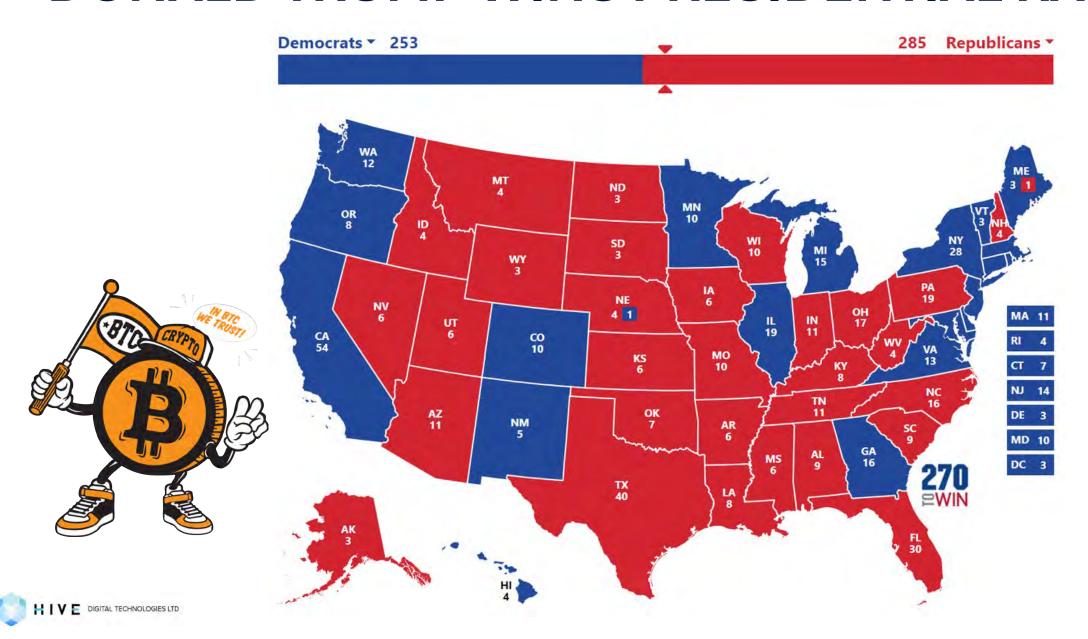
#### Market Response To Trump's 2024 Victory: Financial Sector Outperformed

S&P 500 Sector Returns On November 6, 2024





#### DONALD TRUMP WINS PRESIDENTIAL RACE

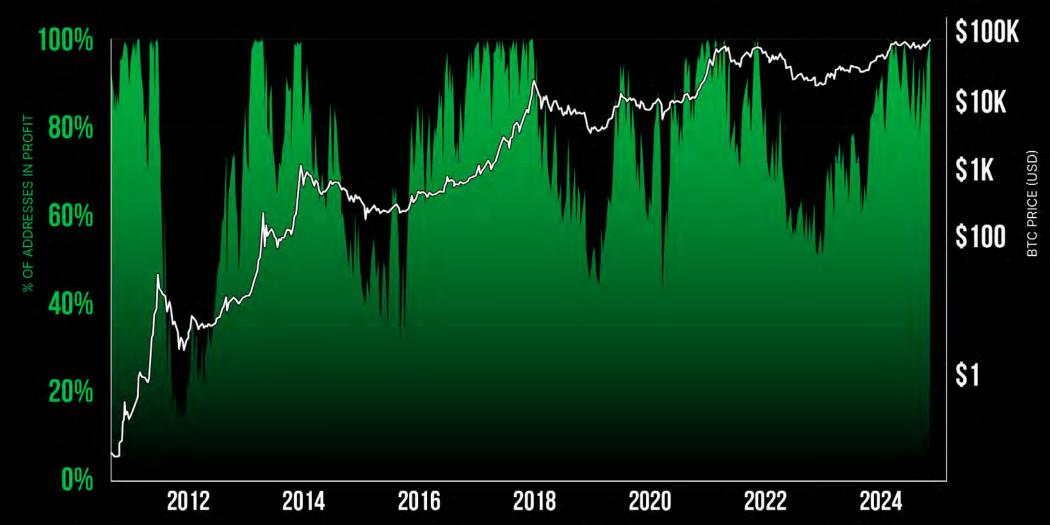


### **AMERICA VOTED FOR BITCOIN**





#### 99.9% of Bitcoin Addresses Are Now In Profit



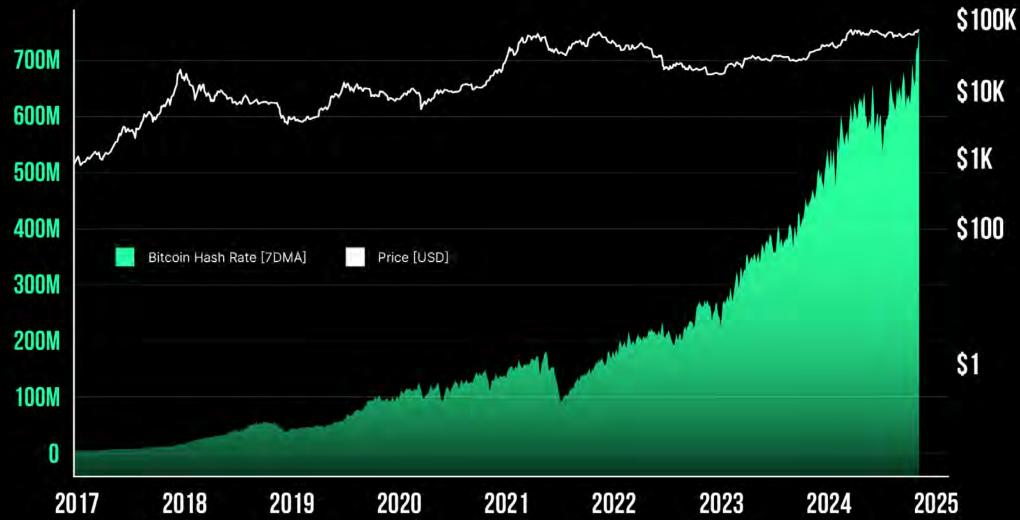








#### **Bitcoin Hashrate Hits New All-Time High!**











## A Trump Presidency Is Positive For Bitcoin

**Bitcoin climbs** to record high following **Trump's win** 

The Republican Party vows to "defend the right to mine Bitcoin"

This is "America's most pro-crypto Congress ever" says Coinbase CEO

Pro-Bitcoin Senator Cynthia Lummis reaffirms

Bitcoin will become national reserve asset









St To go public on TSX.V September 2017

St To buy data centers

St To balance the electrical grid St To develop its own ASIC mining rig

St
To be green energy focused

St
To have Al strategy:
GPU Chips











#### REPURPOSING WASTE HEAT



**LACHUTE, QUEBEC CAMPUS** 



40,000 FT<sup>2</sup> DATA CENTER •

HEATS 200,000 FT<sup>2</sup> FACTORY



Tickers: TSX.V: HIVE

Nasdaq: HIVE

German Exchange:

VO0.F

Issued and
Outstanding Basic
Common Shares:
118.7M

Options: 3.4M RSUs: 3.8M Warrants: 3.2M

\*As of September 30, 2024. Shareholder Data Based On Public Filings



## Future Vision:

Bitcoin Mining - Paraguay









## 100 MW Paraguay Expansion

17.6 J/TH fleet efficiency by Q3 2025

100% green, hydro-electricity

Land purchased and **PPA for 100 MW** of power signed with ANDE

Green-field site development in progress with expected first 30 MW & 2.0 EH/s in Q2'25 and completion date in Q3'25

**Strengthening relationship with President** and top government officials in Paraguay

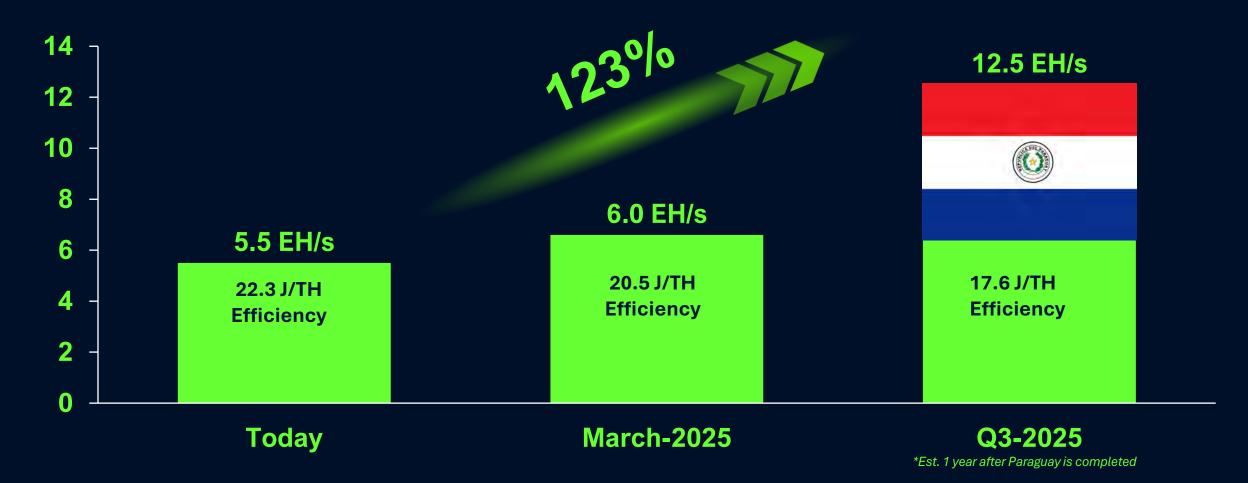






#### **HIVE's Hashrate Growth Profile**

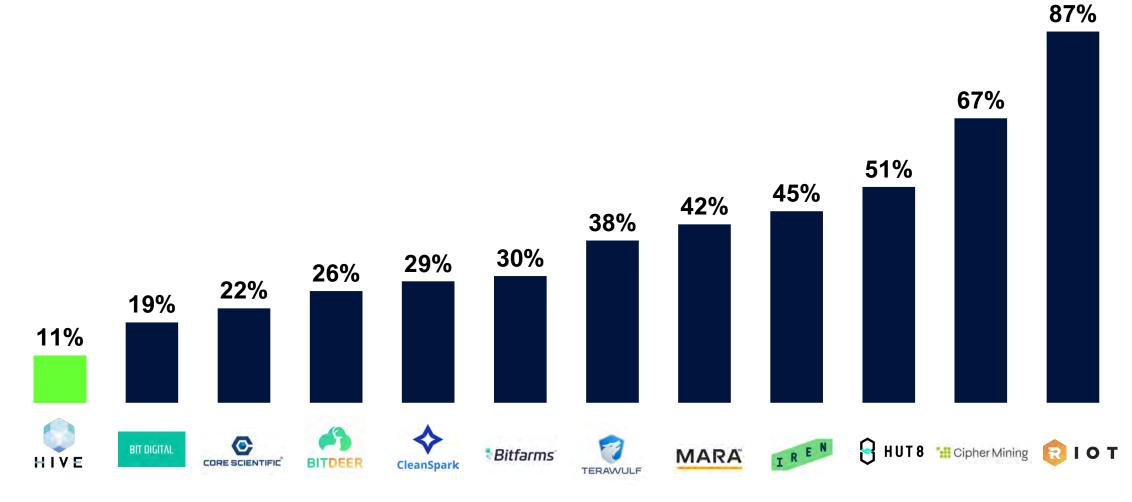
Fleet upgrade and 100 MW Paraguay expansion underway





#### **HIVE Has the Lowest G&A**

Disciplined Cost – Calendar Q2'24 G&A<sup>1</sup> % of Revenue

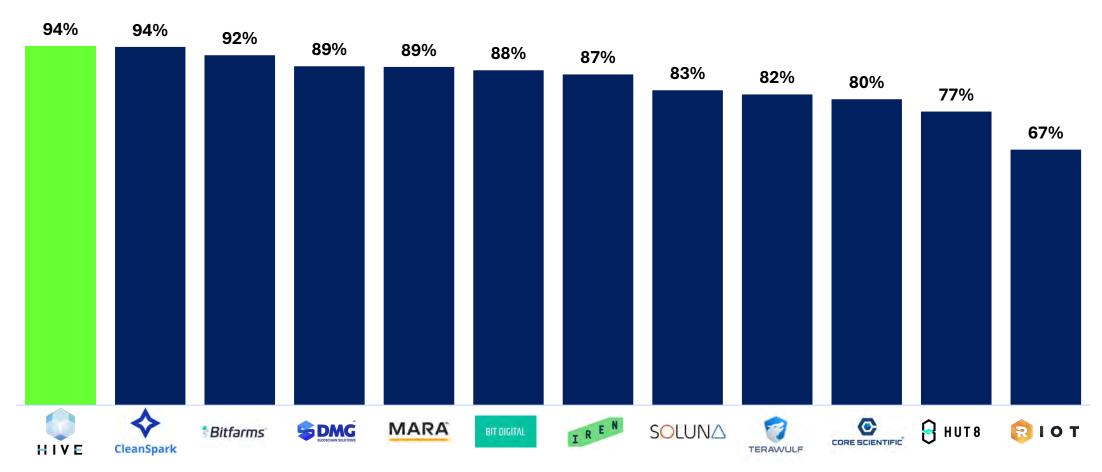




#### **Operational Excellence**

Utilization (Calendar Q3'24)







## Research Coverage on HIVE



Average Target Rating: **BUY** 

Average Target Price: \$6.25







STIFEL

Cg/Canaccord Genuity





## **EXECUTIVE UPDATE**





### FQ2'25 Highlights

**\$22.6mn** Total Revenue

\$20.8mn Bitcoin Mining

\$1.9mn HPC/Al

\$1.1mn Gross Operating Margin

\$5.6mn Adj. EBITDA

2,604 Bitcoin in Treasury

15% annualized ROIC<sup>1</sup>

\$2 net cash and Bitcoin per share on\$5.25 stock price<sup>2</sup>

'ROIC methodology: Numerator is Adjusted EBITDA excluding BTC FV MTM. Denominator is average invested capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Cash Equivalents, and the FV of Bitcoin and/or other digital assets held on balance sheet date.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Net Cash and Bitcoin per share calculated from (9/30/2024 Available Cash of \$7.2M as of 9/30/24 + BTC HODL of 2,624 at 10/31/24 multiplied by BTC Closing Price on 11/11/2024 of \$87,000) divided by 9/30/2024 Diluted Shares of 118,593,637. Stock price as of 11/11/2024





### **Bitcoin Mining**

Pioneer in using **green** energy for Bitcoin mining

Best-in-class uptime & efficiency

5.6 EH/s with plans to expand to 12.5 EH/s by Q3 2025

**Disciplined capital allocation** optimized for **cash ROIC**<sup>1</sup>

Lowest industry SG&A per Bitcoin mined

1 ROIC methodology: Numerator is Adjusted EBITDA excluding BTC FV MTM. Denominator is average invested capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Capital for the period using the p





### Fleet Upgrade

22.3  $\rightarrow$  20.5 J/TH fleet efficiency by March 2025

Monthly shipments from now until March 2025

Bringing global hashrate to 6.0 EH/s and efficiency
to 20.5 J/TH

Purchase order of 6,500 Canaan A1566 Upgrading 30 J/TH machines

185 TH/s and **16.5 J/TH efficiency** 

Significantly **lower capex** vs. other ASICs on market **Over 30% faster ROI** 





## 100 MW Paraguay Expansion

17.6 J/TH fleet efficiency by Q3 2025

**100% green**, hydro-electricity

Construction broken ground and PPA for 100 MW of power signed with ANDE

30 MW & 2.0 EH/s in early CQ2'25 100 MW & 6.5 EH/s completion date in CQ3'25

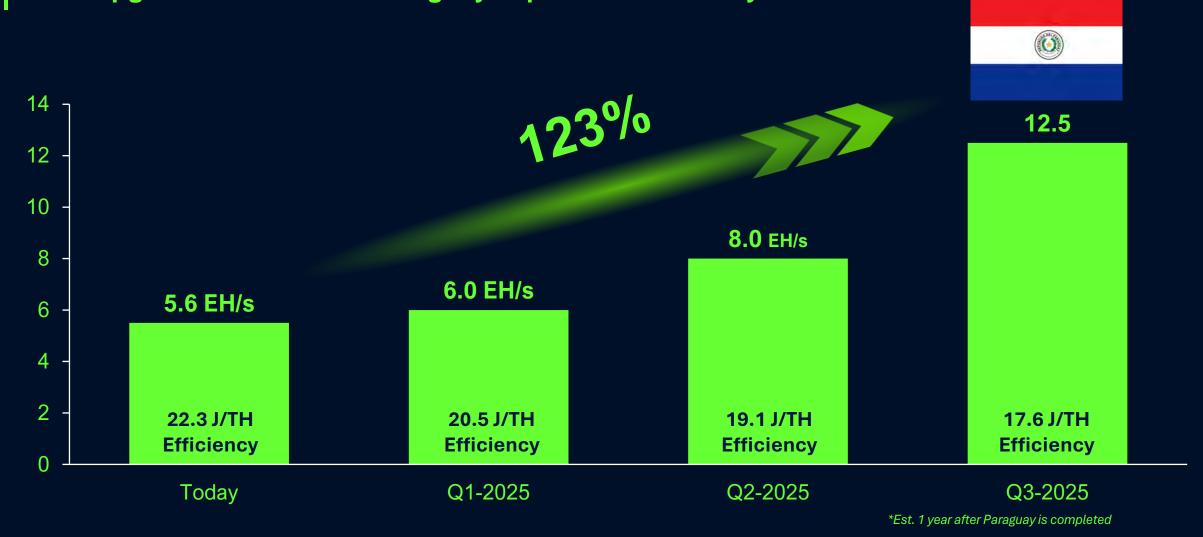
**Strengthening relationship with President** and top government officials in Paraguay





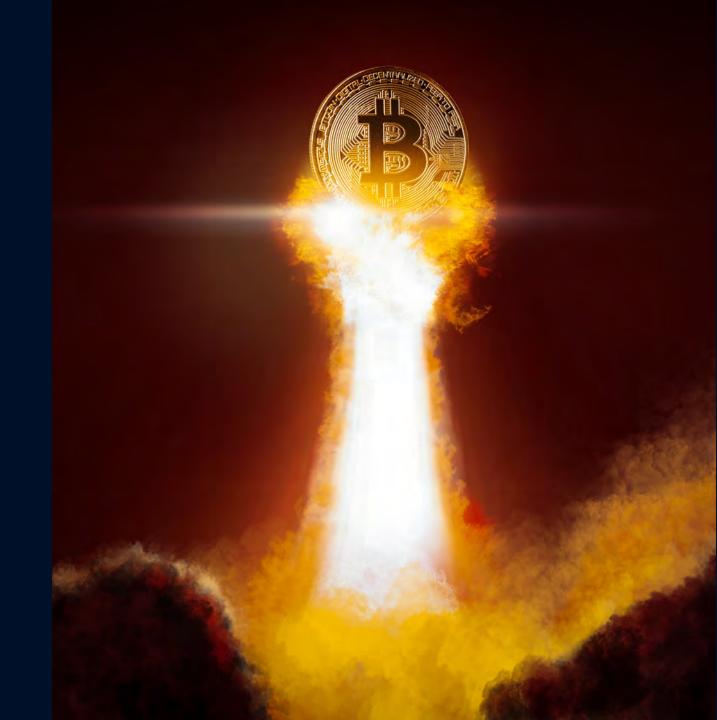
#### **HIVE's Hashrate Growth Profile**

Fleet upgrade and 100 MW Paraguay expansion underway



# BITCOIN REACHES NEW ATH!!! \$93,000

As of Nov 19, 2024



# Illustrative Profit per Bitcoin: \$53 Hash Price

	CQ1'25	CQ2'25	CQ3'25
BTC price scenario	\$85K	\$85K	\$85K
Hashrate	6 EH/s	8 EH/s	12.5 EH/s
Bitcoin Mined per Day	3.8 BTC	5 BTC	7.8 BTC
Efficiency	20.5 J/TH	19.1 J/TH	17.6 J/TH
Cost to Produce a Bitcoin*	\$35K	\$33K	\$31K
Mining Margin per Bitcoin	\$50K	\$52K	\$54K
Daily Mining Margin	\$190K	\$260K	\$420K
<b>Annualized Mining Margin</b>	\$70 M	\$95 M	\$150 M

<sup>\*</sup>Electrical Cost of \$0.045/KWHR & Difficulty 101.6 T



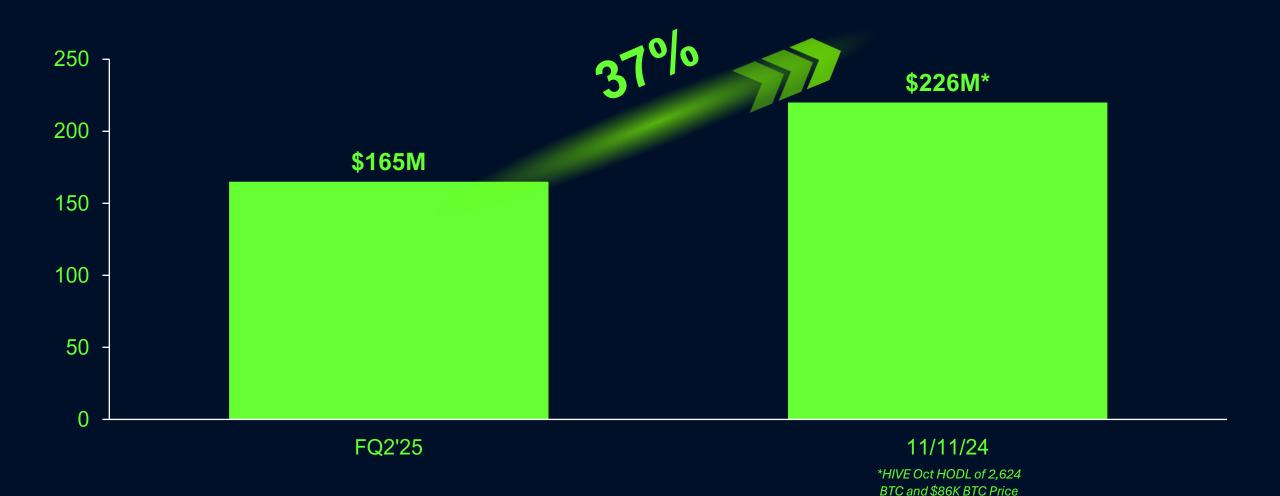
# Illustrative Profit per Bitcoin: \$75 Hash Price

	CQ1'25	CQ2'25	CQ3'25
BTC price scenario	\$120K	\$120K	\$120K
Hashrate	6 EH/s	6 EH/s 8 EH/s 1	
Bitcoin Mined per Day	3.8 BTC	5 BTC	7.8 BTC
Efficiency	20.5 J/TH	19.1 J/TH	17.6 J/TH
Cost to Produce a Bitcoin*	\$35K	\$33K	\$31K
Mining Margin per Bitcoin	\$85K	\$87K	\$89K
Daily Mining Margin	\$325K	\$435K	\$695K
<b>Annualized Mining Margin</b>	\$120 M	\$160 M	\$250 M

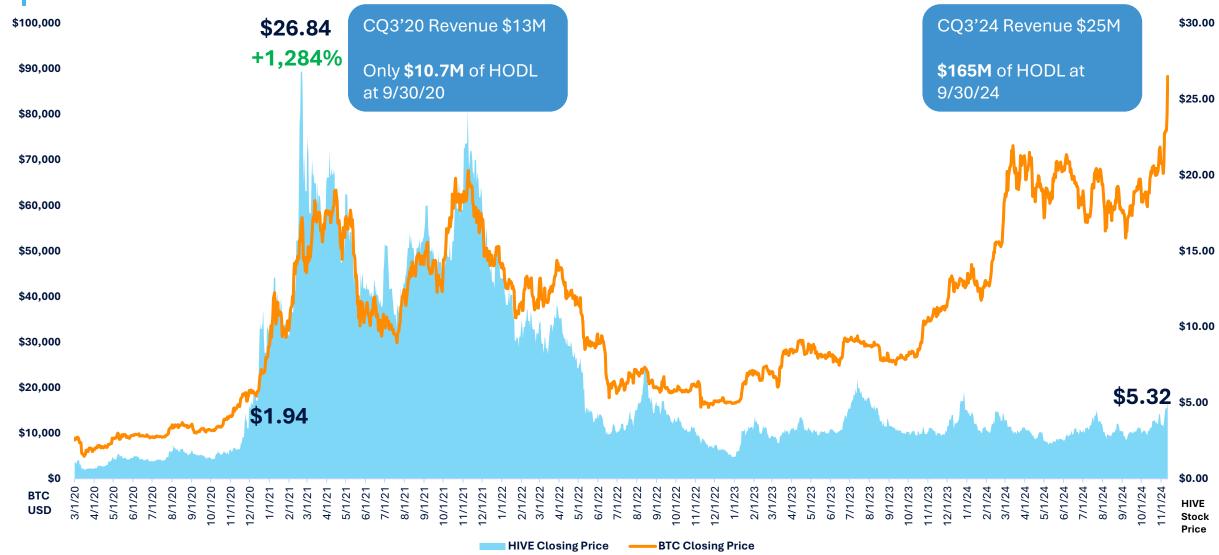
<sup>\*</sup>Electrical Cost of \$0.045/KWHR & Difficulty 101.6 T



# HIVE's HODL Value Increased 37% since 9/30

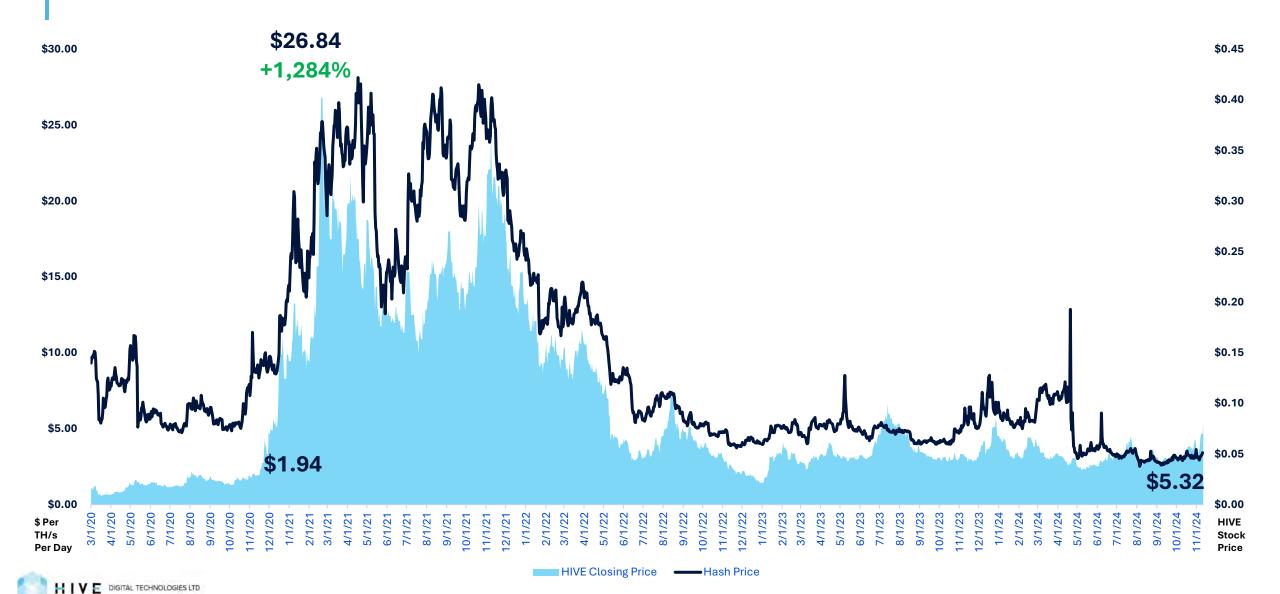


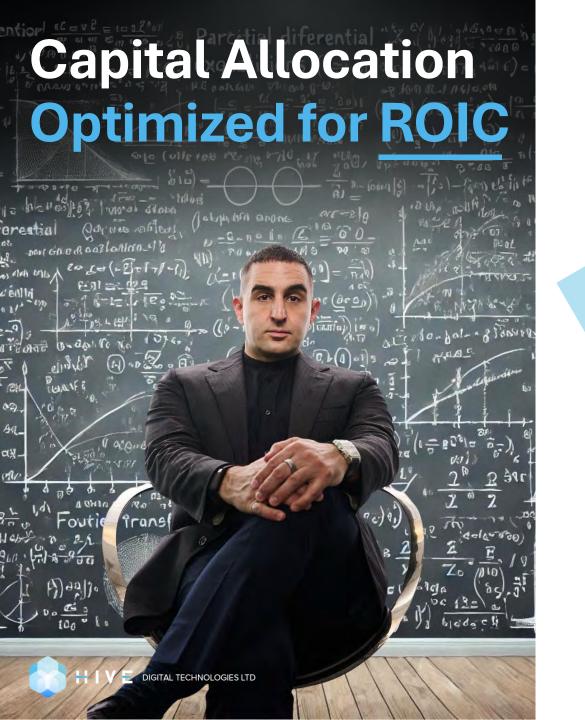
# **Entering the Bull Market**





# **Entering the Bull Market**









Disciplined Capital Allocation



Lowest Corporate G&A



Lowest Cost Spot ASIC Fleet



Slower Upgrade Cycle



#### Cash Return on Invested Capital<sup>1</sup> – CQ3'24

Full Q post-halving

ROIC	CYQ4'23	CYQ1'24	CYQ2'24	CYQ3'24
HIVE	13.4%	11.6%	10.8%	3.7%
MARA	-2.6%	3.3%	4.1%	-0.3%
CleanSpark	4.8%	8.0%	4.0%	
Bitfarms	5.3%	7.4%	3.6%	1.6%
I R E N	4.7%	5.5%	2.0%	 
TERAWULF	5.5%	9.2%	5.6%	1.3%
BIT DIGITAL	10.7%	7.5%	-1.3%	0.1%
CORE SCIENTIFIC	8.6%	12.8%	6.7%	1.5%
*## Cipher Mining	2.0%	5.3%	2.4%	3.1%
BITDEER	7.2%	4.9%	4.2%	-1.2%
RIOT	-1.5%	0.9%	0.1%	0.3%
🖯 нитв	5.4%	6.8%	4.2%	1.8%

- Disciplined capex on infrastructure and ASICs
- ✓ Outperformance in ROIC
- ✓ CYQ3'24 Implied 15% annualized ROIC



# Disciplined Cost – CQ3'24 SG&A<sup>1</sup> % of Revenue

Full Q post-halving

OPEX / REV	CYQ4'23	CYQ1'24	CYQ2'24	CYQ3'24
HIVE	15.1%	6.6%	11.2%	27.2%
MARA	25.0%	44.4%	42.0%	48.4%
CleanSpark	29.7%	23.1%	28.6%	
Bitfarms	29.0%	26.2%	29.8%	61.5%
I R E N	48.7%	36.6%	48.4%	
TERAWULF	44.8%	39.1%	38.2%	48.3%
BIT DIGITAL	76.3%	19.7%	18.9%	60.3%
CORE SCIENTIFIC	21.1%	9.4%	22.2%	42.3%
*# Cipher Mining	51.8%	39.7%	67.0%	98.2%
BITDEER	23.9%	31.6%	26.3%	69.1%
R I O T	49.2%	82.3%	87.4%	78.9%
🖯 нитв	81.4%	38.7%	50.8%	37.0%

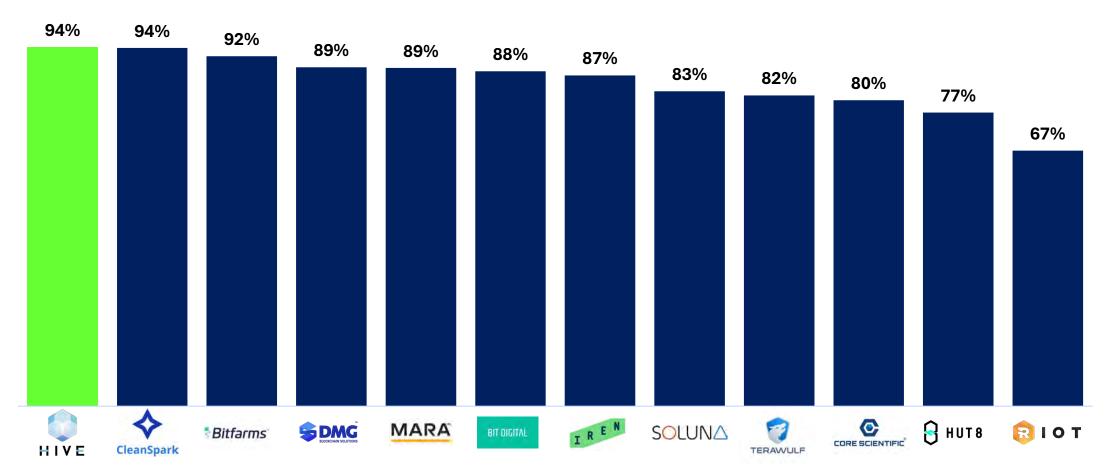
Disciplined SG&A drives higher operating leverage and ROIC



# **Operational Excellence**

Utilization (Calendar Q3'24)



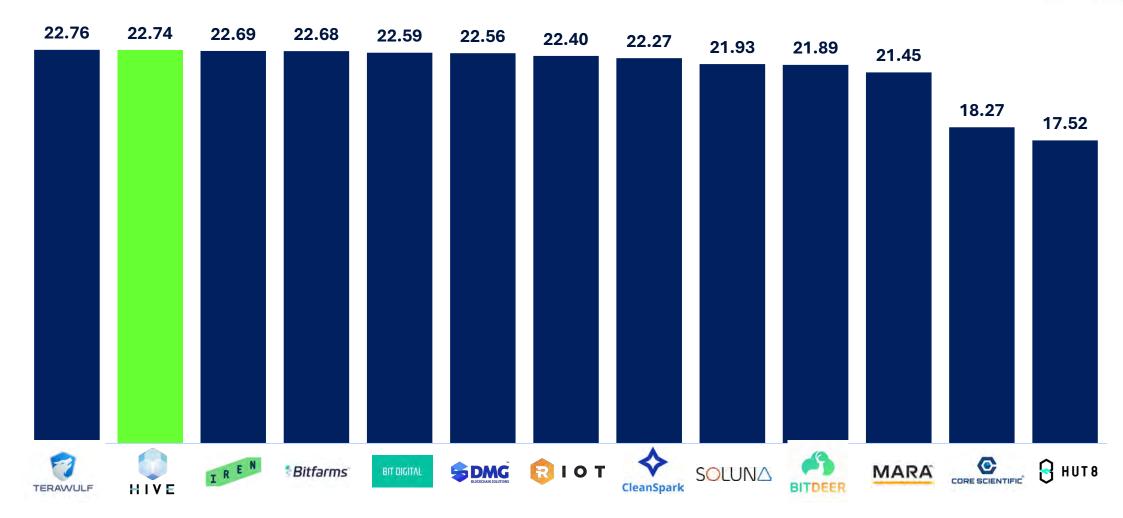




#### **HIVE Tops BTC Mined Per Average Active Hashrate**

OWER MINING

BTC Mined/Average Active Hashrate (Calendar Q3'24)





#### **Multiple per Bitcoin Mined**

As of 11/11/24

	Ticker	Market Cap <sup>1</sup>	HODL FV <sup>1</sup>	Value excl. HODL FV	Oct Production	Value per Bitcoin Mined <sup>2</sup>	Hype Ratio
HIVE	HIVE	\$644	\$226	\$418	117	\$0.3M	1x
TERAWULF	WULF	\$3,380	-	\$3,380	150	\$1.9M	6.3x
BIT DIGITAL	ВТВТ	\$799	\$67	\$732	52	\$1.2M	3.9x
🖯 нитв	HUT	\$2,400	\$783	\$1,616	100	\$1.3M	4.5x
CORE SCIENTIFIC*	CORZ	\$4,870	-	\$4,870	369	\$1.1M	3.7x
*# Cipher Mining	CIFR	\$2,590	\$129	\$2,590	168	\$1.2M	4.1x
<b>₽</b> 1 0 T	RIOT	\$4,980	\$940	\$4,040	505	\$0.7M	2.2x
CleanSpark	CLSK	\$4,550	\$748	\$3,802	655	\$0.5M	1.6x
MARA	MARA	\$7,370	\$2,370	\$5,000	717	\$0.6M	2.0x
I R E N	IREN	\$2,420	-	\$2,420	439	\$0.5M	1.5x
Bitfarms	BITF	\$1,220	\$102	\$1,118	236	\$0.4M	1.3x



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Market cap adjusted for peer BTC HODL value as of 11/11/24 (\$86K BTC) and BTC mined as of 10/31/24 from October Monthly Production Updates <sup>2</sup> Annualized Value excl. HODL FV divided by October Bitcoin Production

# Differentiated Growth Strategy

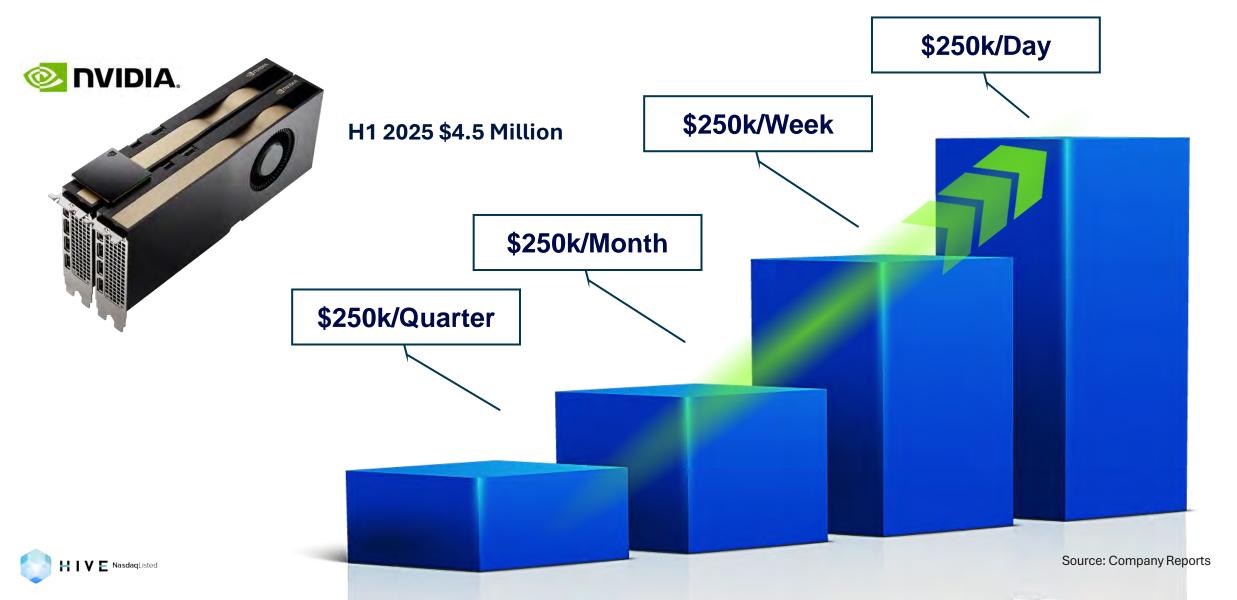


- Disciplined capital allocation prioritizing cash ROIC
- Bitcoin Treasury Strategy 2,624 held as of Oct'24
- Prudent, stable growth across cycles
- Highest EV to Bitcoin Mined & Most Attractive EV to Adjusted EBITDA
- Operational excellence leading up-time and efficiency
- Long-term target 2% of global hashrate and 12.5 EH/s Q3'25 target
- Vertically integrated T3 datacenter for private GPU cloud services in HPC and generative AI
- Targeting high-value contracts with enterprises requiring robust, scalable compute capabilities
- Nvidia Cloud Partner (NCP): Preferred Nvidia Al



#### HIVE's HPC Strategy and Ai Vision for Growth

HIVE's Potential – Ai Strategy



### HPC/AI

Developing advanced **HPC** and **Al** compute, leveraging existing data center assets.

Expansion plans include building cutting-edge GPU clusters operated in **Green**, **Tier 3** infrastructure.

HIVE is a preferred NVIDIA Cloud Partner in Al

2025 Q1 **\$20mn ARR** target 2025 H2 **\$100mn ARR** target

<sup>1</sup> ROIC methodology: Numerator is Adjusted EBITDA excluding BTC FV MTM. Denominator is average invested capital for the period using beginning and ending quarter balance sheet amounts, defined as Total Liabilities plus Stockholders' Equity minus Cash and Cash Equivalents, and the FV of Bitcoin and/or other digital assets held on balance sheet date.



# SNAPSHOT OF GROWTH





Tickers: TSX.V: HIVE

Nasdaq: HIVE

German Exchange:

VO0.F

Issued and
Outstanding Basic
Common Shares:
118.7M

Options: 3.4M RSUs: 3.8M Warrants: 3.2M

\*As of September 30, 2024. Shareholder Data Based On Public Filings



# **Q2 2025 Financial Results**

\$22.6M

Revenue

\$5.6M

Adjusted EBITDA

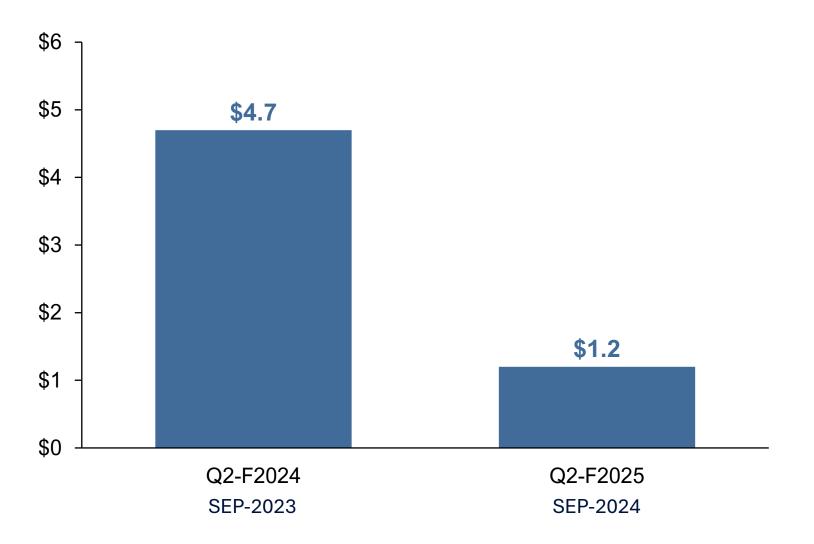
340 Bitcoin

(Equivalent) Produced

(\$M, as of September 30, 2024) **Healthy Balance Sheet** Funding operations through sale of coins and ATM proceeds Cash on Hand \$165.2M \$7.2M **Digital Currencies Amounts Receivable** \$6.6M \$203.5M **Total Current Assets** & Prepaids \$24.4M \$36.6M Investments **Total Current Liabilities** Source: Company Reports

#### **Positive Gross Operating Margin Year-Over-Year**

Gross Operating Margin (\$M) YoY [Q2-F2024 – Q2-F2025]



# BASIC INCOME (LOSS) PER SHARE:

**\$(0.06)**For quarter-ended September 30, 2024

#### **PRIOR YEAR:**

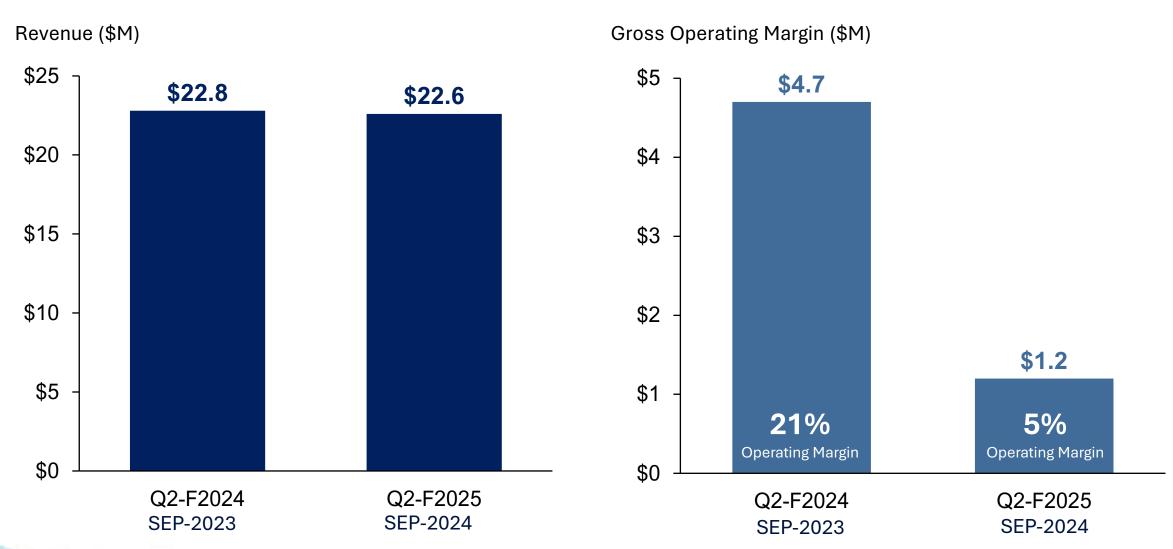
\$(0.29)For year-ended

September 30, 2023



#### Revenue and Gross Operating Margin Year-Over-Year

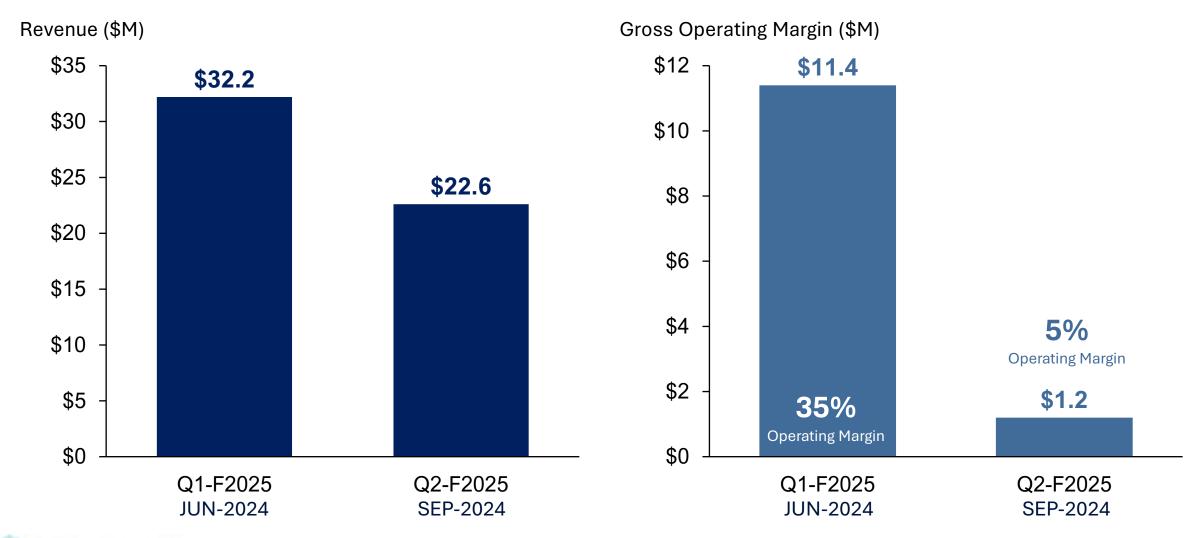
YoY (Q2 F2024 – Q2 F2025)





#### Revenue and Gross Operating Margin Quarter-Over-Quarter

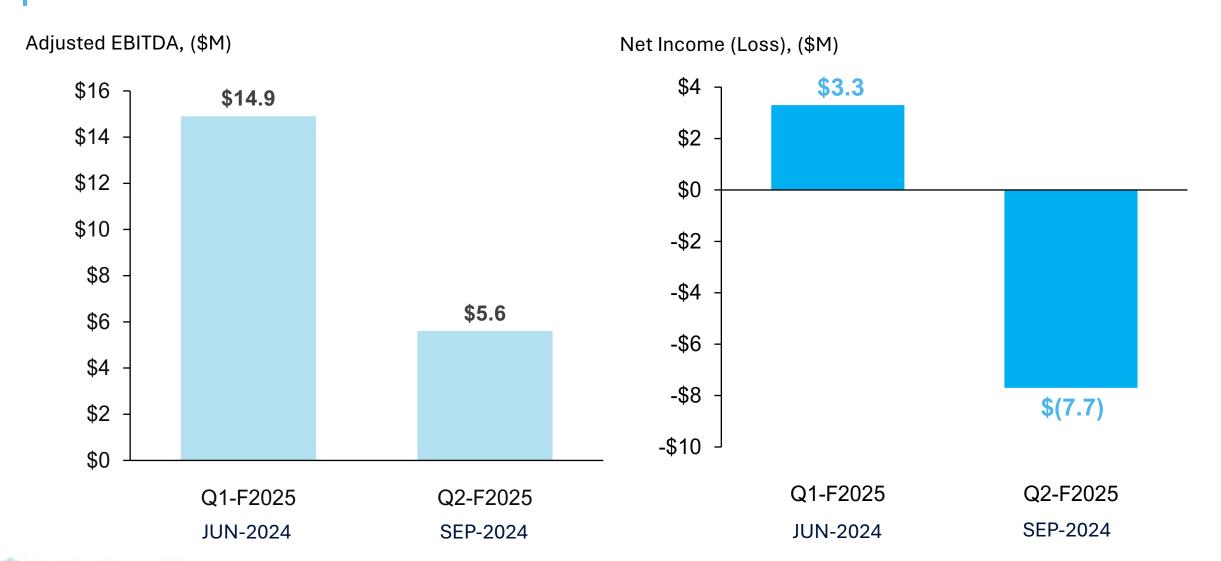
QoQ (Q1 F2025 - Q2 F2025)





#### Financial Metrics: IFRS Accounting Method

QoQ (Q1 F2025 - Q2 F2025)





# Appendix



#### **Income Statement – FQ2'25**

In thousands of US dollars (unaudited)



HIVE Digital Technologies Ltd. Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss (In thousands of US dollars, except share and per share data)

(Unaudited)



	Three months ended Sept 30,		Siz	Six months ended September 30,					
	Notes		2024		2023		2024		2023
Revenue from digital currency mining	7	\$	20,765	\$	22,514	\$	50,401	\$	45,858
High performance computing hosting		- 0-	1,883		253	200	4,488		474
			22,648		22,767		54,889		46,332
Cost of sales									
Operating and maintenance costs	21		(21,482)		(18,096)		(42,283)		(33,622)
Depreciation	8.14		(16,138)		(16,567)		(29,953)		(33,050)
Doprodution	0,14		(14,972)		(11,896)	_	(17,347)	_	(20,340)
			(14,072)		(11,000)		(11,041)		(20,010)
Revaluation of digital currencies	7				(422)				(422)
Loss on sale of digital currencies	7		(166)		(2,254)		(1,406)		(2,829)
					,-,				
Expenses									
General and administrative	20		(3,381)		(3,563)		(6,824)		(6,330)
Foreign exchange (loss) gain			(540)		(354)		(211)		1,091
Share-based compensation	17		(2,234)		(4,044)		(2,723)		(6,017)
			(6,155)		(7,961)		(9,758)		(11,256)
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	5		8,383		34		16,115		(631)
Change in fair value of derivative liability	10		21		417		88		274
Provision on sales tax receivables	7		966				966		100
Gain (loss) on sale of equipment			5.190		26		9,509		(241)
Other income (expenses)			131		(11)		257		(122)
Finance expense	19		(743)		(876)		(1,503)		(1,814)
Net loss before tax for the period			(7,345)		(22,943)		(3,079)		(37,381)
Tax expense			(318)		(1,605)		(1,326)		(3,419)
Net loss for the period		\$	(7,663)	\$	(24,548)	\$	(4,405)	\$	(40,800)
Other comprehensive (loss) income									
Other comprehensive (loss) income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:									
Revaluation of digital currencies	7	\$	4.812	\$	58	\$	(15.890)	\$	58
Translation adjustment			2,934		(702)		1,487		398
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the period		\$	83	\$	(25,192)	\$	(18,808)	\$	(40,344)
Basic loss per share		\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.29)	\$	(0.04)	\$	(0.48)
Diluted loss per share		\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.29)	\$	(0.04)	\$	(0.48)
Weighted average number of common shares outstandi	na								
Basic Salaria	18	11	8,593,637	89	5.052,418		114,664,155		84,614,638
Diluted	18		8.593.637		5.052,418		114,664,155		84,614,638

Source: Company Reports

#### **Balance Sheet – FQ2'25**

In thousands of US dollars (unaudited)

HIVE Digital Technologies Ltd.
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position
(In thousands of US dollars)
(Unaudited)



		September 30,			March 31,	
	Notes		2024		2024	
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash		\$	7,241	\$	9,678	
Amounts receivable and prepaids	6		6,654		6,929	
Investments	5		24,446		6,974	
Digital currencies	7		165,177		161,645	
			203,518		185,226	
Plant and equipment	8		115,220		95,356	
Long term receivable	6		2,664		2,595	
Deposits, net of provision	9		5,714		15,917	
Right of use asset	14		7,570		8,488	
Total assets	- Y	\$	334,686	\$	307,582	
Liabilities and equity						
Current liabilities				4210		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	11	\$	19,801	\$	10,604	
Current portion of convertible loan - liability component	10		2,052		1,679	
Current portion of lease liability	14		2,873		2,525	
Term loan	13		4,631		5,608	
Current portion of loans payable	12		1,492		2,788	
Current income tax liability			5,779		4,148	
			36,628		27,352	
Convertible loan - liability component	10		741		1,875	
Convertible loan - derivative component	10		32		120	
Loans payable	12		11,185		10,400	
Lease liability	14		4,878		5,728	
Deferred tax liability			1,690		2,415	
Total liabilities			55,154		47,890	
Equity						
Share capital	17		535,607		499,208	
Equity reserve			26,989		24,741	
Accumulated other comprehensive income			69,212		83,614	
Accumulated deficit			(352,276)		(347,871)	
Total equity			279,532		259,692	
Total liabilities and equity		\$	334,686	\$	307,582	



#### Cash Flows – FQ2'25

In thousands of US dollars (unaudited)



HIVE Digital Technologies Ltd.
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In thousands of US dollars)
(Unaudited)



		Six months ended Septembe		
		2024	2	2023
Operating activities				
Net loss for the period:	S	(4,405)	S	(40,800
Adjusted for:		V-3-1-52		1,1000
Revenue recognized from digital currency mined		(50,401)		(45,858
Depreciation		29,953		33,050
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(16,115)		631
Change in fair value of derivative liability		(88)		(274
Provision on sales tax receivables		(966)		1213
(Gain) loss on sale of equipment		(9,509)		241
Accretion on convertible debt		739		964
Tax expense		1.326		3,419
Share-based compensation		2,723		6.017
Interest expense		452		466
Foreign exchange		342		(449
Changes in non-cash working capital ilems		342		(445
Amounts receivable and prepaids		1,172		(519
Digital currencies		30,980		64,925
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		8,777		The state of the state of
Cash (used in) provided by operating activities		(5,020)		(365
casir (used iii) provided by operating activities		(5,020)		21,440
Investing activities				
Deposits on equipment		(613)		(3,834
Investments		(1,128)		(250
Proceeds on disposal of equipment		9,723		320
Purchase of equipment		(32,593)		(22,303
Payment of security deposits		(3,360)		-
Cash used in investing activities		(27,971)		(26,067
Financing activities				
Exercise of options		9.62		53
Shares offering, net of issuance costs		35,924		8.362
[2] "마니다" () "리니다 () [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2]				-4
Repayment of Johnston		(2,406)		(706
Repayment of debenture		(1,500)		(1,504
Lease payments made		(1,522)		(1,397
Cash provided by financing activities		30,496		4,808
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		58		(18
Net change in cash during the period		(2,437)		171
Cash, beginning of period		9,678		4,373
Cash, end of period	S	7,241	\$	4,544
ON A MARKET CONTROL OF THE CONTROL O		3,5-27		1,511
Supplemental cash flow information			1	
Recognition of right of use assets and lease liabilities	\$	432	\$	
Supplemental disclosures:				
Interest paid	5	913	S	920
Income taxes paid	\$	415	S	- OZ
ilicome raxes baid		415	Y	

Source: Company Reports

#### Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation – FQ2'25

In thousands of US dollars (unaudited)

The Company uses EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as a metric that is useful for assessing its operating performance on a cash basis before the impact of non-cash items and acquisition related activities. EBITDA is net income or loss from operations, as reported in profit and loss, before finance income and expense, tax and depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is EBITDA adjusted for by removing other non-cash items, including share-based compensation, non-cash effect of the revaluation of digital currencies and one-time transactions. The following table provides illustration of the calculation of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for the last five quarters:

Calculation of EBITDA & Adjusted EBITDA:	Q2 F2025	Q1 F2025	Q4 F2024	Q3 F2024	Q2 F2024
Net (loss) income (1)	(7,663)	3,258	(3,454)	(6,951)	(24,548)
Add the impact of the following:					
Finance expense	743	760	831	912	876
Depreciation	16,138	13,815	16,897	16,423	16,567
Tax expense	318	1,008	1,017	1,749	1,605
EBITDA	9,536	18,841	15,291	12,133	(5,500)
Revaluation of digital currencies				(422)	422
Revaluation of derivative liability	(21)	(67)	(217)	129	(417)
Provision on sales tax receivables	(966)		1,846	4,931	
(Gain) loss on sale of mining assets	(5,190)	(4,319)	(1,316)	(6)	(26)
Share-based compensation	2,234	489	599	633	4,044
Adjusted EBITDA	5,593	14,944	16,203	17,398	(1,477)

<sup>(1)</sup> As presented on the statements of (loss) income and comprehensive income (loss).



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